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San Diego, CA 92101-7490
619.231.1466 FAX 619.234.3407

Agenda

MEETING OF THE SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

June 1, 2017

Executive Conference Room
9:00 a.m.

ACTION RECOMMENDED

- A. 1. Roll Call
2. Approval of the Minutes of November 3, 2016 Approve
- B. COMMITTEE DISCUSSION ITEMS
1. The Pun Group Engagement Letter for the Fiscal Year (FY) 2017 Audit (Erin Dunn) Possible Action
Action would review the audit engagement letter and communication with those charged with governance from The Pun Group.
2. Interim Audit (Erin Dunn and Ken Pun of The Pun Group, LLP) Possible Action
Action would receive a report on the interim audit work conducted by The Pun Group.
3. Update on GASB 74 and 75, GASB 77, GASB 79, GASB 80, SAS 99 and SAS 114 (Ken Pun of The Pun Group, LLP) Possible Action
Action would receive a report from The Pun Group regarding upcoming reporting and auditing changes.
4. Internal Audit Activity Update Report (Toufic Tabshouri) Possible Action
Action would receive the internal audit activity update report.
- C. COMMITTEE MEMBER COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER BUSINESS
- D. PUBLIC COMMENTS
- E. NEXT MEETING DATE: To be determined.
- F. ADJOURNMENT



MEETING OF THE SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM
AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE
1255 Imperial Avenue, Suite 1000
San Diego, CA 92101

MINUTES

November 3, 2016

A. ROLL CALL

1. Chairman Ewin called the meeting to order at 9:00 a.m. A roll call sheet listing Audit Oversight Committee member attendance is attached.

2. APPROVAL OF MINUTES

Mr. Mathis moved for approval of the minutes of the June 2, 2016, Audit Oversight Committee meeting. Ms. Bragg seconded the motion, and the vote was 5 to 0 in favor with Mr. Gloria absent.

B. AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE DISCUSSION ITEMS

1. Draft of Fiscal Year 2016 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) (Erin Dunn and Ken Pun and Gary Caporicci of The Pun Group)

Erin Dunn, Controller, introduced Ken Pun and Gary Caporicci with The Pun Group. Mr. Pun provided a presentation on the FY16 CAFR. He reviewed the management responsibilities, auditors' responsibilities and the audit approach. The Pun Group's audit approach included detailed planning; risk based review of internal controls over systems and compliance; validation of account balances; and review of financial statements and the issuance of the audit report opinion. Mr. Pun discussed the implementation of the new Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) system, SAP Account Software. He stated that The Pun Group IT Specialists reviewed MTS's IT policy and IT security. Mr. Pun provided an overview of the financial statements. He reviewed the summary statements of net position; summary statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position; and summary statements of cash flows. Mr. Pun discussed the key pension and OPEB information including the net pension liability; pension expenses; and other postemployment benefits plan schedule of funding progress. Lastly, he reviewed the audit results and noted that they had an unmodified opinion.

Action Taken

Mr. Roberts moved to receive a draft of the fiscal year (FY) 2016 CAFR for review and discussion. Mr. Mathis seconded the motion, and the vote was 6 to 0 in favor.

2. Proposed Revisions to MTS Board Policy No. 22 (Toufic Tabshouri & Ernie Ewin)

Chairman Ewin stated that he worked with Toufic Tabshouri, Internal Auditor, to make proposed revisions to MTS Board Policy No. 22. Mr. Tabshouri discussed the proposed changes to Policy No. 22 and noted the recommended substantive changes. Chairman Ewin stated that these changes are being proposed to provide clarity for the committee going forward.

Mr. Roberts commented that there should be wording added into the policy that states that questions can be revised as needed. Ms. Landers noted that additional language will be added to section 22.9.5 to state that the questions will be reviewed and updated as needed.

Action Taken

Mr. Gloria moved to approve proposed revisions to MTS Board Policy No. 22 and forward them to the MTS Board for approval. Ms. Bragg seconded the motion, and the vote was 6 to 0 in favor.

3. Internal Audit Activity Update Report (Toufic Tabshouri)

Mr. Tabshouri provided an update on internal audit activity. He stated that he completed two audits including organizational performance measures and management of trolley parts. He said that he also completed a Buy America audit, which is an FTA required audit. Mr. Tabshouri also noted there are no reportable items from the Fraud Hotline.

Action Taken

Mr. Roberts moved to receive the Internal Audit activity update report. Ms. Bragg seconded the motion, and the vote was 6 to 0 in favor.

C. COMMITTEE MEMBER COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER BUSINESS

There were no committee member communications and other business.

D. PUBLIC COMMENTS

There were no public comments.

E. NEXT MEETING DATE

The next meeting will be held as called.

F. ADJOURNMENT

Chairman Ewin adjourned the meeting at 9:55 a.m.

/s/ Ernest Ewin
Chairman

Attachment: Roll Call Sheet

AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE
SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM

ROLL CALL

MEETING OF (DATE) November 3, 2016

CALL TO ORDER (TIME) 9:00 a.m.

RECESS _____

RECONVENE _____

CLOSED SESSION _____

RECONVENE _____

ADJOURN 9:55 a.m.

BOARD MEMBER (Alternate)	PRESENT (TIME ARRIVED)	ABSENT (TIME LEFT)
EWIN (Chair) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	9:00 a.m.	9:55 a.m.
BRAGG <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (Rios) <input type="checkbox"/>	9:00 a.m.	9:55 a.m.
MCCLELLAN <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (McWhirter) <input type="checkbox"/>	9:00 a.m.	9:55 a.m.
GLORIA <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (Cole) <input type="checkbox"/>	9:05 a.m.	9:55 a.m.
MATHIS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	9:00 a.m.	9:55 a.m.
ROBERTS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (Cox) <input type="checkbox"/>	9:00 a.m.	9:55 a.m.
Transportation Committee Rep Slot (Mathis)		

SIGNED BY THE CLERK OF THE BOARD: Julia Tuer

CONFIRMED BY THE GENERAL COUNSEL: Kara Cend



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Agenda Item No. B1

MEETING OF THE SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

June 1, 2017

SUBJECT:

THE PUN GROUP ENGAGEMENT LETTER FOR THE FISCAL YEAR (FY) 2017
AUDIT (ERIN DUNN)

RECOMMENDATION:

That the MTS Audit Oversight Committee (AOC) review the audit engagement letter (Attachment A) and communication with those charged with governance (Attachment B) from The Pun Group.

Budget Impact

None at this time.

DISCUSSION:

Auditing standards require the auditor to present a written engagement letter and obtain a signature from an officer of the company. Attachment A is the engagement letter from The Pun Group for the fiscal year 2017 audit, as well as their most recent peer review. Attachment B is the letter from The Pun Group to those charged with governance. Previously, this was issued in the CAFR. A representative from The Pun Group will be available for questions.

/s/ Paul C. Jablonski

Paul C. Jablonski
Chief Executive Officer

Key Staff Contact: Sharon Cooney, 619.557.4513, Sharon.Cooney@sdmts.com

Attachments: A. Engagement Letter
B. Communication With Those Charged With Governance



March 31, 2017

Board of Directors
San Diego Metropolitan Transit System
1255 Imperial Avenue, Suite 1000
San Diego, California 92101

RE: Engagement of The Pun Group LLP (the “Firm”) as MTS’s Independent Auditors

We are pleased to confirm our understanding of the services we are to provide to the San Diego Metropolitan Transit System (“MTS”) for the year ending June 30, 2017. The Firm’s services are provided pursuant to MTS Contract No. G1513.0-13 (“Contract”). Nothing in this engagement letter is intended to modify or amend the terms and conditions set forth in the Contract. In the event a conflict arises between this letter and the Contract, the terms in the Contract shall prevail.

Fiscal Year 2017 Audit Assignment

We will audit the financial statements of the business-type activities which collectively comprise the basic financial statements of MTS as of and for the year ending June 30, 2017.

Accounting standards generally accepted in the United States of America provide for certain Required Supplementary Information (RSI), such as Management’s Discussion and Analysis (MD&A), to supplement the MTS’ basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. As part of our engagement, we will apply certain limited procedures to the MTS’s RSI in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. These limited procedures will consist of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management’s responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We will not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance. The following RSI is required by generally accepted accounting principles and will be subjected to certain limited procedures, but will not be audited:

- 1) Management’s Discussion and Analysis
- 2) Schedule of Funding Progress – Other Post Employment Benefits
- 3) GASB Statement No. 68 Required Schedules:
 - a) Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
 - b) Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability
 - c) Schedule of Contributions

We have also been engaged to report on Supplementary Information other than RSI that accompanies the MTS financial statements. We will subject the following Supplementary Information to the auditing procedures applied in our audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and will provide an opinion on it in relation to the financial statements as a whole:

- 1) Combining Financial Statements
- 2) Schedules of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position – Budget and Actual
- 3) Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

The following other information accompanying the financial statements will not be subjected to the auditing procedures applied in our audit of the financial statements, and our auditor's report will not provide an opinion or any assurance on that other information.

- 1) Introductory Section
- 2) Statistical Section

Audit Objectives

The objective of our audit is the expression of opinions as to whether your basic financial statements are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (U.S. GAAP) and to report on the fairness of the supplementary information referred to in the third paragraph when considered in relation to the financial statements as a whole. The objective also includes reporting on—

- Internal control related to the financial statements and compliance with laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a material effect on the financial statements in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.
- Internal control over compliance related to major programs and an opinion (or disclaimer of opinion) on compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of federal awards that could have a direct and material effect on each major program in accordance with the Single Audit Act Amendments of 1996 and Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance).

The *Government Auditing Standards* report on internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters will include a paragraph that states that (1) the purpose of the report is solely to describe the scope of testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance, and (2) the report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. The Uniform Guidance report on internal control over compliance will include a paragraph that states that the purpose of the report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Both reports will state that the report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Our audit will be conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards for financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the

Comptroller General of the United States; the Single Audit Act Amendments of 1996; and the provisions of the Uniform Guidance, and will include tests of accounting records, a determination of major program(s) in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, and other procedures we consider necessary to enable us to express such opinions. We will issue written reports upon completion of our Single Audit. Our reports will be addressed to the Board of MTS. We cannot provide assurance that unmodified opinions will be expressed. Circumstances may arise in which it is necessary for us to modify our opinions or add emphasis-of-matter or other-matter paragraphs. If our opinions are other than unmodified, we will discuss the reasons with you in advance. If, for any reason, we are unable to complete the audit or are unable to form or have not formed opinions, we may decline to express opinions or issue reports, or we may withdraw from this engagement.

Audit Procedures—General

An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements; therefore, our audit will involve judgment about the number of transactions to be examined and the areas to be tested. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We will plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether from (1) errors, (2) fraudulent financial reporting, (3) misappropriation of assets, or (4) violations of laws or governmental regulations that are attributable to the government or to acts by management or employees acting on behalf of the government. Because the determination of abuse is subjective, *Government Auditing Standards* do not expect auditors to provide reasonable assurance of detecting abuse.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, combined with the inherent limitations of internal control, and because we will not perform a detailed examination of all transactions, there is a risk that material misstatements or noncompliance may exist and not be detected by us, even though the audit is properly planned and performed in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*. In addition, an audit is not designed to detect immaterial misstatements or violations of laws or governmental regulations that do not have a direct and material effect on the financial statements or major programs. However, we will inform the appropriate level of management of any material errors, any fraudulent financial reporting, or misappropriation of assets that come to our attention. We will also inform the appropriate level of management of any violations of laws or governmental regulations that come to our attention, unless clearly inconsequential, and of any material abuse that comes to our attention. We will include such matters in the reports required for a Single Audit. Our responsibility as auditors is limited to the period covered by our audit and does not extend to any later periods for which we are not engaged as auditors.

Our procedures will include tests of documentary evidence supporting the transactions recorded in the accounts, and may include tests of the physical existence of inventories, and direct confirmation of receivables and certain other assets and liabilities by correspondence with selected individuals, funding sources, creditors, and financial institutions. We will request written representations from your attorneys as part of the engagement, and they may bill you for responding to this inquiry. At the conclusion of our audit, we will require certain written representations from you about your responsibilities for the financial statements; schedule of expenditures of federal awards; federal award programs; compliance with laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements; and other responsibilities required by generally accepted auditing standards.

Audit Procedures—Internal Control

Our audit will include obtaining an understanding of the government and its environment, including internal control, sufficient to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements and to design the nature,

timing, and extent of further audit procedures. Tests of controls may be performed to test the effectiveness of certain controls that we consider relevant to preventing and detecting errors and fraud that are material to the financial statements and to preventing and detecting misstatements resulting from illegal acts and other noncompliance matters that have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. Our tests, if performed, will be less in scope than would be necessary to render an opinion on internal control and, accordingly, no opinion will be expressed in our report on internal control issued pursuant to *Government Auditing Standards*.

As required by the Uniform Guidance, we will perform tests of controls over compliance to evaluate the effectiveness of the design and operation of controls that we consider relevant to preventing or detecting material noncompliance with compliance requirements applicable to each major federal award program. However, our tests will be less in scope than would be necessary to render an opinion on those controls and, accordingly, no opinion will be expressed in our report on internal control issued pursuant to the Uniform Guidance.

An audit is not designed to provide assurance on internal control or to identify significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, during the audit, we will communicate to management and those charged with governance internal control related matters that are required to be communicated under AICPA professional standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance.

Audit Procedures—Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, we will perform tests of MTS's compliance with provisions of applicable laws, regulations, contracts, and agreements, including grant agreements. However, the objective of those procedures will not be to provide an opinion on overall compliance and we will not express such an opinion in our report on compliance issued pursuant to *Government Auditing Standards*.

The Uniform Guidance requires that we also plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the auditee has complied with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of federal awards applicable to major programs. Our procedures will consist of tests of transactions and other applicable procedures described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* for the types of compliance requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each of MTS's major programs. The purpose of these procedures will be to express an opinion on MTS's compliance with requirements applicable to each of its major programs in our report on compliance issued pursuant to the Uniform Guidance.

Management Responsibilities

Management is responsible for (1) establishing and maintaining effective internal controls, including internal controls over federal awards, and for evaluating and monitoring ongoing activities, to help ensure that appropriate goals and objectives are met; (2) following laws and regulations; (3) ensuring that there is reasonable assurance that government programs are administered in compliance with compliance requirements; and (4) ensuring that management and financial information is reliable and properly reported. Management is also responsible for implementing systems designed to achieve compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements. You are also responsible for the selection and application of accounting principles; for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, and all accompanying information in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles; and for compliance with applicable laws and regulations (including federal statutes) and the provisions of contracts and grant agreements (including award agreements). Your responsibilities also include identifying significant contractor relationships in which the contractor has responsibility for program compliance and for the accuracy and completeness of that information.

Management is also responsible for making all financial records and related information available to us and for the accuracy and completeness of that information. You are also responsible for providing us with (1) access to all information of which you are aware that is relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements, (2) access to personnel, accounts, books, records, supporting documentation, and other information as needed to perform an audit under the Uniform Guidance, (3) additional information that we may request for the purpose of the audit, and (4) unrestricted access to persons within the government from whom we determine it necessary to obtain audit evidence.

Your responsibilities include adjusting the financial statements to correct material misstatements and confirming to us in the management representation letter that the effects of any uncorrected misstatements aggregated by us during the current engagement and pertaining to the latest period presented are immaterial, both individually and in the aggregate, to the financial statements as a whole.

You are responsible for the design and implementation of programs and controls to prevent and detect fraud, and for informing us about all known or suspected fraud affecting the government involving (1) management, (2) employees who have significant roles in internal control, and (3) others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements. Your responsibilities include informing us of your knowledge of any allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the government received in communications from employees, former employees, grantors, regulators, or others. In addition, you are responsible for identifying and ensuring that the government complies with applicable laws, regulations, contracts, agreements, and grants. Management is also responsible for taking timely and appropriate steps to remedy fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, or abuse that we report. Additionally, as required by the Uniform Guidance, it is management's responsibility to evaluate and monitor noncompliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of federal awards; take prompt action when instances of noncompliance are identified including noncompliance identified in audit findings; promptly follow up and take corrective action on reported audit findings; and prepare a summary schedule of prior audit findings and a separate corrective action plan.

You are responsible for identifying all federal awards received and understanding and complying with the compliance requirements and for the preparation of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards (including notes and noncash assistance received) in conformity with the Uniform Guidance. You agree to include our report on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards in any document that contains and indicates that we have reported on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards. You also agree to include the audited financial statements with any presentation of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards that includes our report thereon or make the audited financial statements readily available to intended users of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards no later than the date the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is issued with our report thereon. Your responsibilities include acknowledging to us in the written representation letter that (1) you are responsible for presentation of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards in accordance with the Uniform Guidance; (2) you believe the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, including its form and content, is stated fairly in accordance with the Uniform Guidance; (3) the methods of measurement or presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period (or, if they have changed, the reasons for such changes); and (4) you have disclosed to us any significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

You are also responsible for the preparation of the other supplementary information, which we have been engaged to report on, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. You agree to include our report on the supplementary information in any document that contains, and indicates that we have reported on, the supplementary information. You also agree to include the audited financial statements with any presentation of the supplementary information that includes our report thereon or make the audited financial statements readily

available to users of the supplementary information no later than the date the supplementary information is issued with our report thereon. Your responsibilities include acknowledging to us in the written representation letter that (1) you are responsible for presentation of the supplementary information in accordance with GAAP; (2) you believe the supplementary information, including its form and content, is fairly presented in accordance with GAAP; (3) the methods of measurement or presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period (or, if they have changed, the reasons for such changes); and (4) you have disclosed to us any significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the supplementary information.

Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining a process for tracking the status of audit findings and recommendations. Management is also responsible for identifying and providing report copies of previous financial audits, attestation engagements, performance audits, or other studies related to the objectives discussed in the Audit Objectives section of this letter. This responsibility includes relaying to us corrective actions taken to address significant findings and recommendations resulting from those audits, attestation engagements, performance audits, or studies. You are also responsible for providing management's views on our current findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as your planned corrective actions, for the report, and for the timing and format for providing that information.

Communication with Those Charged with Governance

As part of our engagement, we are responsible for communicating significant matters related to the audit that are, in our professional judgment, relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process as well as other matters we believe should be communicated to those charged with governance. Generally accepted auditing standards do not require the auditor to design procedures for the purpose of identifying other matters to communicate with those charged with governance. Such matters include, but are not limited to, (1) the initial selection of and changes in significant accounting policies and their application; (2) the process used by management in formulating particularly sensitive accounting estimates and the basis for our conclusions regarding the reasonableness of those estimates; (3) all passed audit adjustments; (4) any disagreements with management, whether or not satisfactorily resolved, about matters that individually or in the aggregate could be significant to the financial statements or our report; (5) our views about matters that were the subject of management's consultation with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters; (6) major issues that were discussed with management in connection with the retention of our services, including, among other matters, any discussions regarding the application of accounting principles and auditing standards; (7) serious difficulties that we encountered in dealing with management related to the performance of the audit; and (8) matters relating to our independence as your auditors.

Third-Party Service Providers

We may from time to time, and depending on the circumstances, use third-party service providers in serving your account. We may share confidential information about you with these service providers, but remain committed to maintaining the confidentiality and security of your information. Accordingly, we maintain internal policies, procedures, and safeguards to protect the confidentiality of your personal information. In addition, we will secure confidentiality agreements with all service providers to maintain the confidentiality of your information and we will take reasonable precautions to determine that they have appropriate procedures in place to prevent the unauthorized release of your confidential information to others. In the event that we are unable to secure an appropriate confidentiality agreement, you will be asked to provide your consent prior to the sharing of your confidential information with the third-party service provider. Furthermore, we will remain responsible for the work provided by any such third-party service providers.

Assistance By Your Personnel

We will ask that your personnel, to the extent possible, prepare required schedules and analyses, and make selected invoices and other required documents available to our staff. This assistance by your personnel will serve to facilitate the progress of our work and minimize our time requirements.

Data Collection Form

At the conclusion of the engagement, we will complete the appropriate sections of the Data Collection Form that summarizes our audit findings. It is management's responsibility to submit the reporting package (including financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, summary schedule of prior audit findings, auditors' reports, and corrective action plan) along with the Data Collection Form to the Federal Audit Clearinghouse. We will coordinate with you the electronic submission and certification. If applicable, we will provide copies of our report for you to include with the reporting package you will submit to pass-through entities. The Data Collection Form and the reporting package must be submitted within the earlier of 30 days after receipt of the auditors' reports or nine months after the end of the audit period, unless a longer period is agreed to in advance by the cognizant or oversight agency for audits.

Independence

Professional standards require that a firm and its members maintain independence throughout the duration of the professional relationship with a client. In order to preserve the integrity of our relationship, no offer of employment shall be discussed with any The Pun Group LLP professionals assigned to the audit, during the one year period prior to the commencement of the year end audit. Should such an offer of employment be made, or employment commences during the indicated time period, we will consider this an indication that our independence has been compromised. As such, we may be required to recall our auditors' report due to our lack of independence. In the event additional work is required to satisfy independence requirements, such work will be billed at our standard hourly rates. Furthermore, we strive to staff your engagement with quality, superbly trained professionals. In recognition of the extensive investment we have made to recruit and develop our personnel, we ask that you agree to the following. In the event that any of our employees accepts a position of employment with MTS, or any of its related parties at any time while we are performing services for you or within one year thereafter, you agree to pay us a placement fee equal to the employee's annual compensation in effect on the date such employment was contracted. Such fee is payable when the employee accepts such a position.

Access to Working Papers

The audit documentation for this engagement is the property of The Pun Group LLP and constitutes confidential information. However, pursuant to authority given by law or regulation, we may be requested to make certain audit documentation available to the Oversight Agency for Audit or its designee, a federal agency providing direct or indirect funding, or the U.S. Government Accountability Office for purposes of a quality review of the audit, to resolve audit findings, or to carry out oversight responsibilities. We will notify you of any such request. If requested, access to such audit documentation will be provided under the supervision of The Pun Group LLP personnel. Furthermore, upon request, we may provide copies of selected audit documentation to the aforementioned parties. These parties may intend, or decide, to distribute the copies or information contained therein to others, including other governmental agencies.

The audit documentation for this engagement will be retained for a minimum of seven years after the report release or for any additional period requested by the Oversight Agency for Audit or Pass-through Entity. If we are

aware that a federal awarding agency, pass-through entity, or auditee is contesting an audit finding, we will contact the party(ies) contesting the audit finding for guidance prior to destroying the audit documentation.

The Firm is required to undergo a “peer review” every three years. During the course of a peer review engagement, selected working papers and financial reports, on a sample basis, will be inspected by an outside party on a confidential basis. Consequently, the accounting and/or auditing work we performed for you may be selected. Your signing this letter represents your acknowledgement and permission to allow such access should your engagement be selected for review.

As a result of our prior or future services to you, we may be required or requested to provide information or documents to you or a third-party in connection with a legal or administrative proceeding (including a grand jury investigation) in which we are not a party. If this occurs, our efforts in complying with such request or demands will be deemed a part of this engagement and we shall be entitled to compensation for our time and reimbursement for our reasonable out-of-pocket expenditures (including legal fees) in complying with such request or demand. This is not intended, however, to relieve us of our duty to observe the confidentiality requirements of our profession.

Other Services

We are always available to meet with you and/or other management personnel at various times throughout the year to discuss current business, operational, accounting and auditing matters affecting your organization. Whenever you feel such meeting are desirable please let us know; we are prepared to provide services to assist you in any of these areas.

Timeline

We expect to begin our audit on approximately May 1, 2017 and to issue our reports no later than December 31, 2017. Kenneth H. Pun, CPA is the engagement partner and is responsible for supervising the engagement and signing the reports or authorizing another individual to sign them.

Report Distribution and Other

We will provide copies of our reports to MTS; however, management is responsible for distribution of the reports and the financial statements. Unless restricted by law or regulation, or containing privileged and confidential information, copies of our reports are to be made available for public inspection.

Most Recent External Quality Control Review

Government Auditing Standards require that we provide you with a copy of our most recent external peer review report and any letter of comment, and any subsequent peer review reports and letters of comment received during the period of the contract.

You have requested that we provide you with a copy of our most recent external peer review report and any subsequent reports received during the contract period. Accordingly, our 2014 peer review report accompanies this letter.

We appreciate the opportunity to be of service to San Diego Metropolitan Transit System and believe this letter accurately summarizes the significant terms of our engagement. If you have any questions, please let us know.

Very truly yours,
The Pun Group LLP



Kenneth H. Pun, CPA, CGMA
Managing Partner

ACCEPTED

This letter correctly sets forth the management/auditor responsibilities and procedures for the fiscal year 2017 audit of the San Diego Metropolitan Transit System.

Authorized Signature: _____

Title: Chief Financial officer

Date signed: 5/9/17

System Review Report

The Pun Group, LLP

Santa Ana, California;

and the Peer Review Committee of the California Society of CPAs

We have reviewed the system of quality control for the accounting and auditing practice of The Pun Group, LLP (the firm) in effect for the year ended December 31, 2014. Our peer review was conducted in accordance with the Standards for Performing and Reporting on Peer Reviews established by the Peer Review Board of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. As part of our peer review, we considered reviews by regulatory entities, if applicable, in determining the nature and extent of our procedures. The firm is responsible for designing a system of quality control and complying with it to provide the firm with reasonable assurance of performing and reporting in conformity with applicable professional standards in all material respects. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the design of the system of quality control and the firm's compliance therewith based on our review. The nature, objectives, scope, limitations of, and the procedures performed in a System Review are described in the standards at www.aicpa.org/prsummary.

As required by the standards, engagements selected for review included an engagement performed under *Government Auditing Standards*.

In our opinion, the system of quality control for the accounting and auditing practice of The Pun Group, LLP in effect for the year ended December 31, 2014, has been suitably designed and complied with to provide the firm with reasonable assurance of performing and reporting in conformity with applicable professional standards in all material respects. Firms can receive a rating of *pass*, *pass with deficiency(ies)* or *fail*. The Pun Group, LLP has received a peer review rating of *pass*.

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GYL Decauwer LLP

Ontario, California

October 13, 2015

*your
Success
is our
DESTINATION*

May 1, 2017

To the Board of Directors
of the San Diego Metropolitan Transit System
San Diego, California

We are engaged to audit the financial statements of the San Diego Metropolitan Transit System (“MTS”) for the year ended June 30, 2017. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit. We would also appreciate the opportunity to meet with you to discuss this information further since a two-way dialogue can provide valuable information for the audit process.

Our Responsibilities under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance

As stated in our engagement letter dated March 31, 2017, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to express opinions about whether the financial statements prepared by management with your oversight are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities.

In planning and performing our audit, we will consider MTS’s internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. We will also consider internal control over compliance with requirements that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether MTS’s financial statements are free of material misstatement, we will perform tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions is not an objective of our audit. Also in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, we will examine, on a test basis, evidence about MTS’s compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement applicable to each of its major federal programs for the purpose of expressing an opinion on MTS’s compliance with those requirements. While our audit will provide a reasonable basis for our opinion, it will not provide a legal determination on MTS’s compliance with those requirements.

Generally accepted accounting principles provide for certain required supplementary information (RSI) to supplement the basic financial statements. Our responsibility with respect to the Management’s Discussion and Analysis, the Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, Schedule of the Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios, the Schedule of Contributions - Pensions, and the Schedule of Funding Progress-Other Postemployment Benefits Plan which supplements the basic financial statements, is to apply certain limited procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. However, the RSI will not be audited and, because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance, we will not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

San Diego Metropolitan Transit System

May 1, 2017

Page 2

We have been engaged to report on the Combining Schedule of Net Position, Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, Combining Schedule of Cash Flows, and the Schedules of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position – Budget and Actual, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. Our responsibility for this supplementary information, as described by professional standards, is to evaluate the presentation of the supplementary information in relation to the financial statements as a whole and to report on whether the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

We have not been engaged to report on the introductory section and the statistical section, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. Our responsibility with respect to this other information in documents containing the audited financial statements and auditor's report does not extend beyond the financial information identified in the report. We have no responsibility for determining whether this other information is properly stated. This other information will not be audited and we will not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Planned Scope, Timing of the Audit, and Other

An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements; therefore, our audit will involve judgment about the number of transactions to be examined and the areas to be tested.

Our audit will include obtaining an understanding of the entity and its environment, including internal control, sufficient to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements and to design the nature, timing, and extent of further audit procedures. Material misstatements may result from (1) errors, (2) fraudulent financial reporting, (3) misappropriation of assets, or (4) violations of laws or governmental regulations that are attributable to the entity or to acts by management or employees acting on behalf of MTS. We will generally communicate our significant findings at the conclusion of the audit. However, some matters could be communicated sooner, particularly if significant difficulties are encountered during the audit where assistance is needed to overcome the difficulties or if the difficulties may lead to a modified opinion. We will also communicate any internal control related matters that are required to be communicated under professional standards.

We expect to begin our audit on approximately May 1, 2017 and issue our report on approximately October 31, 2017. Kenneth H. Pun is the engagement partner and is responsible for supervising the engagement and signing the report or authorizing another individual to sign it.

This information is intended solely for the use of the Board of Directors and management of MTS and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "The Pun Group, LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

The Pun Group, LLP



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Agenda Item No. B2

MEETING OF THE SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

June 1, 2017

SUBJECT:

INTERIM AUDIT (ERIN DUNN AND KEN PUN OF THE PUN GROUP, LLP)

RECOMMENDATION:

That the Audit Oversight Committee receive a report on the interim audit work conducted by The Pun Group.

Budget Impact

None at this time.

DISCUSSION:

The Pun Group conducted an interim audit from May 1, 2017 through May 12, 2017, and tested MTS's internal controls.

The Pun Group will discuss the audit procedures performed during the interim audit as well as the results.

/s/ Paul C. Jablonski _____
Paul C. Jablonski
Chief Executive Officer

Key Staff Contact: Sharon Cooney, 619.557.4513, Sharon.Cooney@sdmts.com

Attachment: A. MTS Interim Exit Memo - 2017



San Diego Metropolitan Transit System
Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2017
Interim Exit Memo
May 12, 2017

INTERIM AUDIT PROCEDURES:

The purpose of our interim audit was to update our understanding of how MTS's internal control systems are designed and implemented in order to prevent and detect material misstatements, and to determine if opportunities for strengthening internal controls existed. To accomplish these objectives, we interviewed management and staff regarding policies and procedures, obtained supporting documentation, performed walkthroughs of significant transaction cycles, identified key controls, and, in certain instances, designed tests to evaluate the operating effectiveness of key internal controls over the following significant transaction cycles:

- Financial Reporting
 - Reporting to the Board – update, walkthrough, and test of controls
 - Journal entry process – update, walkthrough, and test of controls
- Revenues and Cash Receipts for MTS, SDTI and SDTC
 - Farebox – update, walkthrough, and test of controls
 - Ticket Vending Machines – update, walkthrough, and test of controls
 - Transit Store – update and walkthrough
 - Invoicing – update and walkthrough
 - Cash count – update, walkthrough, and test of controls
 - Bank deposits – update, walkthrough, and test of controls
 - Compass card – update, walkthrough, and test of controls
 - Grant/Intergovernmental - update, walkthrough, and test of controls
- Expenses and Cash Disbursements
 - Purchasing – update and walkthrough
 - Accounts payable and cash disbursements – update and walkthrough
- Payroll and Related Liabilities
 - Payroll process – update, walkthrough, and test of controls
 - Rate/status change – update, walkthrough, and test of controls
- Inventory
 - Cycle count – update and walkthrough
 - Receiving – update and walkthrough
 - Dispensing – update and walkthrough
- Capital Assets
 - Additions/deletions – update and walkthrough
 - CIP – update and walkthrough

In addition to updating our understanding of MTS's design and implementation of internal control systems, we also performed the following activities:

- Issued 2016 NTD report
- Update understanding of internal audit plan
- Obtained understanding of upcoming stored value reconciliation process
- Perform fraud risk inquiries
- Reviewed 2017 budget
- Read board minutes
- Provided year-end prepared by client listings for MTS audit, SDTC pension audit, and TDA compliance agreed-upon procedures
- Single Audit (preliminary testing performed on Federal Transit Cluster)

- Allowable activities/costs (non-payroll testing)
- Cash management testing
- Equipment testing
- Reporting testing
- Special tests and provisions – environmental review testing
- TDA compliance audits (preliminary testing performed)
 - Expenditure compliance testing
- PTMISEA audit (preliminary testing performed)
 - Expenditure compliance testing

CURRENT YEAR INTERIM RESULTS:

Based on the interim procedures performed, internal controls for the selected transaction cycles appeared to be both properly designed and effectively operating in order to prevent and detect material misstatements. No observations or findings were noted.

OPEN ITEMS:

1. Update and sign confirmations, attorney letters, and board member fraud questionnaires
2. Audit Oversight Committee meeting June 1, 2017 9:00 AM
3. Inventory observation date: June 30, 2017 – SDTI

IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW GASB PRONOUNCEMENTS

GASB Statement No. 73, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pension and Related Assets That Are Not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68*: this statement establishes requirements for those pensions and pension plans that are not administered through a trust meeting specified criteria (those not covered by GASB Statements 67 and 68). Application of this statement is effective for MTS's fiscal year ending June 30, 2017. It is not expected to have an effect on MTS's financial reporting.

GASB Statement No. 74, *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans*: this Statement addresses reporting by postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB) plans that administer benefits on behalf of governments. This statement basically parallels GASB Statement 67 and replaces GASB Statement 43. Application of this statement is effective for MTS's fiscal year ending June 30, 2017. Updated language in footnote disclosures and required supplementary information will be added to the 2017 CAFR.

GASB Statement No. 77, *Tax Abatement Disclosures*: this Statement establishes financial reporting standards for tax abatement agreements entered into by state and local governments. Application of this statement is effective for MTS's fiscal year ending June 30, 2017. It is not expected to have an effect on MTS's financial reporting.

GASB Statement No. 78, *Pensions Provided Through Certain Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plans*: this Statement amends the scope and applicability of Statement 68 to exclude pensions provided to employees of state or local governmental employers through a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that (1) is not a state or local governmental pension plan, (2) is used to provide defined benefit pensions both to employees of state or local governmental employers and to employees of employers that are not state or local governmental employers, and (3) has no predominant state or local governmental employer (either individually or collectively with other state or local governmental employers that provide pensions through the pension plan). Application of this statement is effective for MTS's fiscal year ending June 30, 2017. It is not expected to have an effect on MTS's financial reporting.

GASB Statement No. 80, *Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units – An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 14*: this Statement amends the blending requirements for the financial statement presentation of component units of all state and local governments. The additional criterion requires blending of a component unit incorporated as a not-for-profit corporation in which the primary government is the sole corporate member. Application of this statement is effective for MTS's fiscal year ending June 30, 2017. It is not expected to have an effect on MTS's financial reporting.

YEAR END DATES:

Three weeks beginning August 21, 2017.

REPORTS TO BE ISSUED:

We will perform the following audits and agreed upon procedures enumerated below for the year ended June 30, 2017:

1. Comprehensive Annual Financial Report
2. Single Audit
3. SDTC Employees' Retirement Plan
4. Transportation Development Act (TDA) Agreed-Upon Procedures
5. National Transit Database (NTD) Agreed-Upon Procedures
6. Prop 1B PTMISEA
7. Indirect Cost Allocation Plan Agreed-Upon Procedures

SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM

AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE PRESENTATION

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM

AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE PRESENTATION

Contents

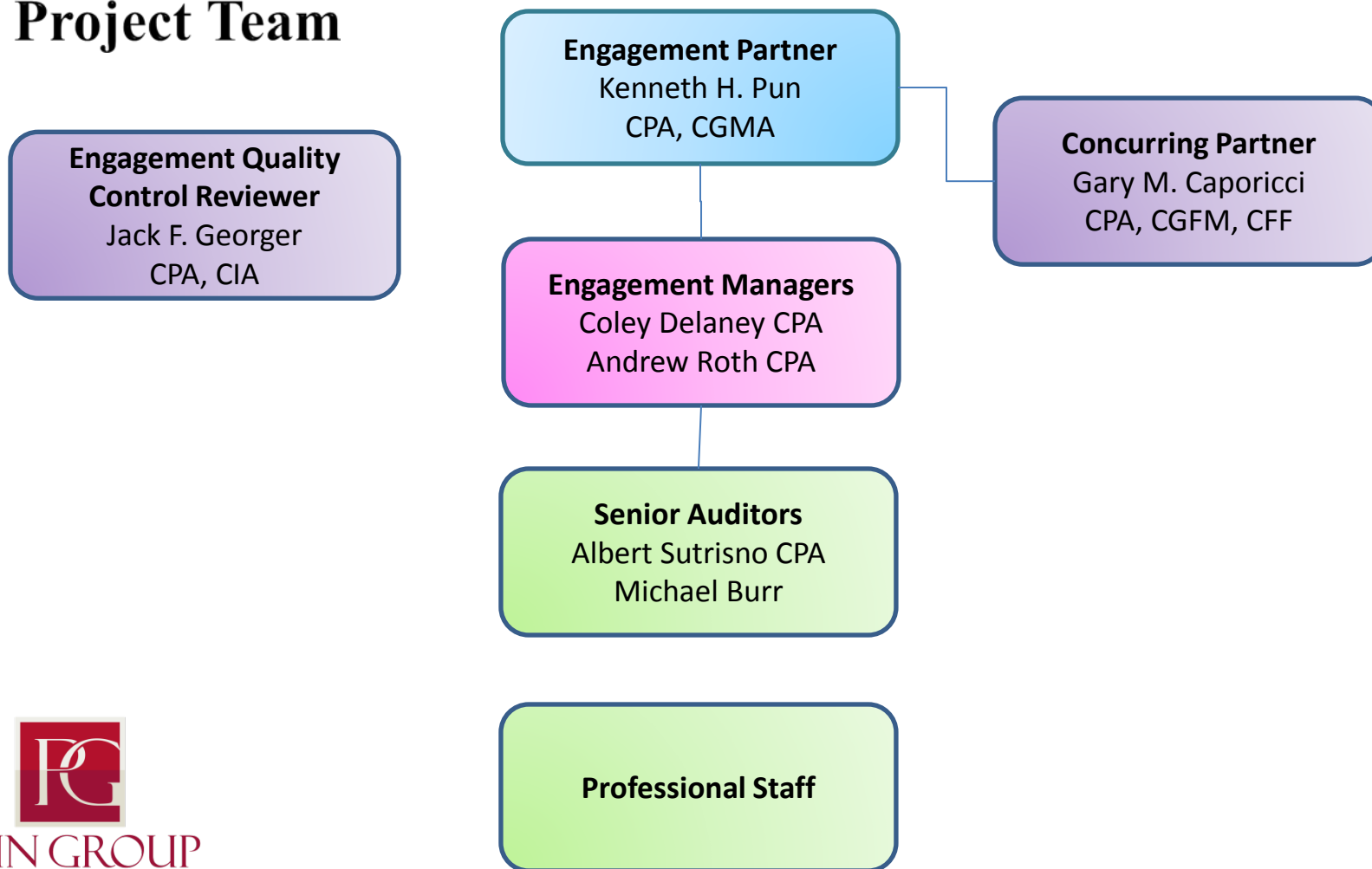
- Project Team
- Scope of Work
- Management's Responsibilities
- Auditors' Responsibilities
- Approach to the Audit
- Planning and Risk Assessment
- GASB Updates



SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM

AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE PRESENTATION

Project Team



SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM

AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE PRESENTATION

Scope of Work

- Audit
 - San Diego Metropolitan Transit System's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR)
 - San Diego Transit Corporation's Retirement Plan
 - Single Audit in accordance with Uniform Grant Guidance
- Agreed Upon Procedures
 - Indirect Cost Rate
 - National Transit Database
 - Transportation Development Act
 - Public Transportation Modernization, Improvement, and Service Enhancement Account (PTMISEA)

SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM

AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE PRESENTATION

Management's Responsibilities

- Present the financial statements in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles
- Adopt sound accounting policies
- Establish and maintain internal controls over financial reporting and compliance
- Provide evidence supporting to the financial statements and disclosures
- Prevent and detect fraud

SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM

AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE PRESENTATION

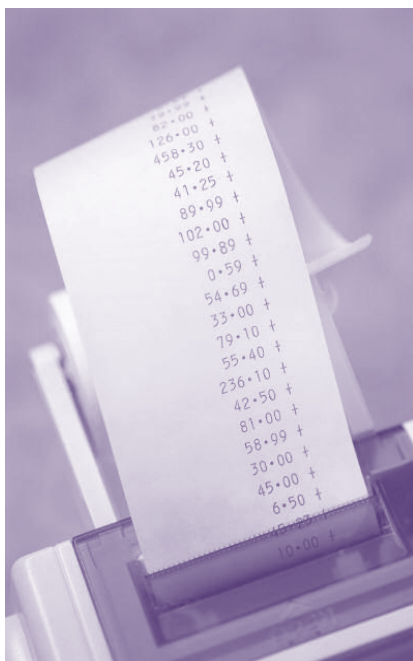
Auditor's Responsibilities

- Assess audit risk of internal controls over financial reporting and compliance
- Determine compliance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles in the United States of America
- Determine the fairness and accuracy of financial statements presentation
- Issue audit opinion on the financial statements
- Issue recommendations to management, if any

SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM

AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE PRESENTATION

Approach To The Audit



PG's Audit Approach for MTS

- Phase I - Detailed Planning
- Phase II – Risk Based Review of Systems and Compliance
- Phase III – Validation of Account Balances and Tests of Compliance
- Phase IV – Prepare and Review Financial Statements and Issue Opinions

SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM

AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE PRESENTATION

Planning and Risk Assessment

- Obtain Understanding of the Entity and Identify Risk of Material Misstatements
- Significant Transaction Classes:
 - Financial Reporting – Walkthrough and Test of Controls
 - Revenues and Cash Receipts Process – Walkthrough and Test of Controls
 - Payroll and Employee Benefits – Walkthrough and Test of Controls
 - Expenses and Cash Disbursement – Walkthrough
 - Inventory – Walkthrough
 - Capital Assets - Walkthrough
 - IT Control – Update IT Internal Control
- Discussion with Internal Auditor
- Inquiries of Fraud

SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM

AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE PRESENTATION

Implementation of GASB Standards

- GASB Statement No. 74, *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans*
- GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*
- GASB Statement No. 77, *Tax Abatement Disclosures*
- GASB Statement No. 79, *Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*
- GASB Statement No. 80, *Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units*

GASB Statement No. 74

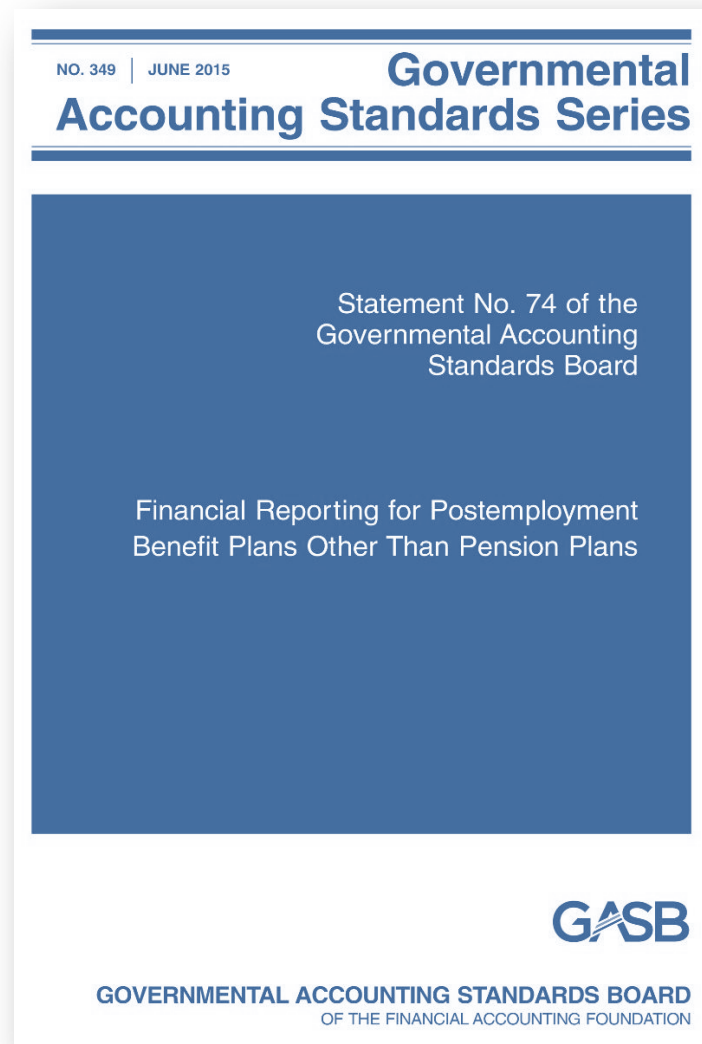
■ Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans

■ *Replaces the requirements of GASB 43 and 57*

■ *Effective Date:*

■ *Periods beginning after June 15, 2016*

■ *Early application is encouraged*



GASB Statement No. 74

Scope

- This Statement establishes financial reporting standards for state and local governmental OPEB plans – defined benefit OPEB plans and defined contribution OPEB– that are administered through trusts or equivalent arrangements.
 - Contributions from employers and related earnings are irrevocable
 - OPEB plan assets are dedicated to providing OPEB to plan members
 - OPEB plan assets are legally protected from creditors
- This statement also establishes financial reporting standards for governments that hold assets accumulated for purposes of providing OPEB through defined benefit OPEB plans that are not administered through trusts or equivalent arrangements that meet the above criteria.



GASB Statement No. 74

Scope (Continued)

- This Statement applies to state and local governmental OPEB plans that are administered through trusts. Those requirements apply whether
 - (a) the OPEB plan's financial statements are included in a stand-alone OPEB plan financial report or
 - (b) the OPEB plan is included in the financial report of another government.
- This Statement applies to assets accumulated for purposes of providing OPEB through defined benefit OPEB plans that are not administered through trusts.
- The requirements of this Statement are not applicable to defined benefit OPEB plans in which benefits are financed through an arrangement whereby premiums are paid to an insurance company while employees are in active service. The insurance company unconditionally undertakes an obligation to pay the OPEB of those employees as defined in the OPEB plan terms. Such plans are referred to as insured plans.

GASB Statement No. 74

Other Postemployment Benefits

- The term OPEB includes:
 - Postemployment healthcare benefits – including medical, dental, vision, hearing, and other health-related benefits – whether provided separately from or provided through a pension plan.
 - Other forms of postemployment benefits – for example, death benefits, life insurance, disability, and long-term care – when provided separately from a pension plan.
 - OPEB does not include termination benefits or termination payments for sick leave.
 - Types of OPEB plans include both defined benefit and defined contribution plans

GASB Statement No. 74

Financial Statements

- OPEB plans must present two financial statements:
 - Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
 - Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
- These financial statements will be prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting

GASB Statement No. 74

Financial Statements

- **Notes to Financial Statements**

- OPEB Plan Description
- Number of participating employers and nonemployers contributing entities
- Plan's board and its composition and number of trustees
- Number of plan members
- The authority under which the benefit terms are established or may be amended
- OPEB Plan Investments policies and identification of investments
- Components of the Liabilities to Plan Members for Benefits:
 - Total OPEB Liability
 - Pension OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position
 - Net OPEB Liability
- Discount Rate
- Date of Actuarial Valuation

GASB Statement No. 74

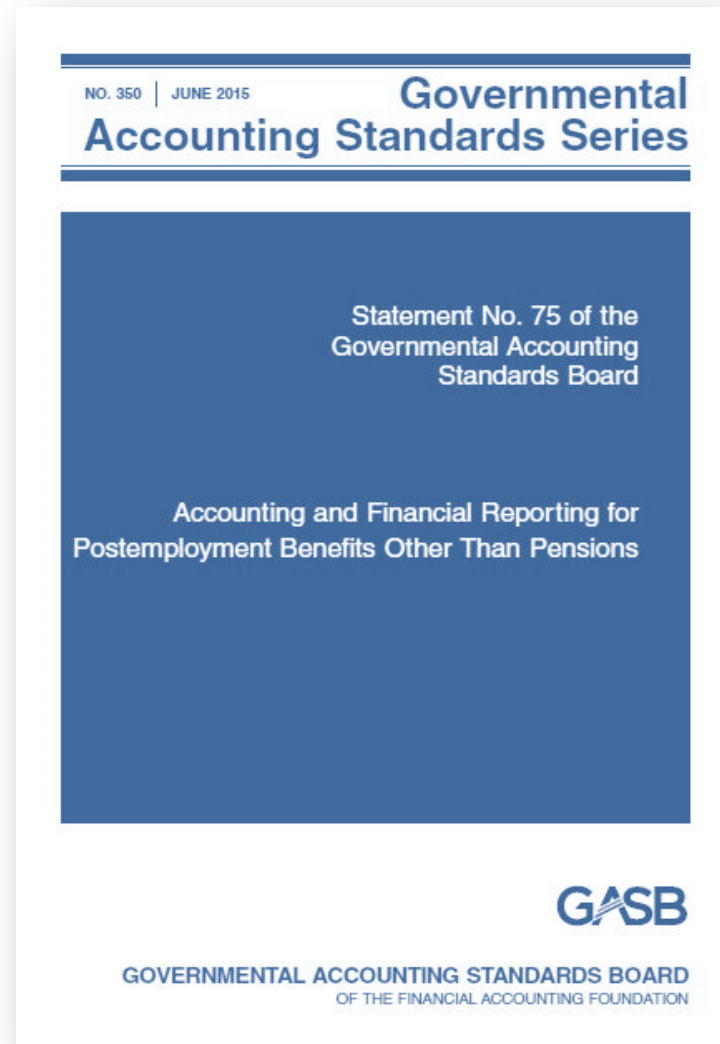
Required Supplementary Information

- 10-year Schedules for:
 - Total OPEB Liability
 - OPEB Plan's Fiduciary Net Position
 - Net OPEB Liability
 - More data and ratios
- Agent Pension Plans – a 10-year schedule presenting for each year the annual money-weighted rate of return on OPEB Plan investments
- Notes to Required Supplementary Information

GASB Statement No. 75

Scope

- This statement establishes financial reporting standards for state and local governmental OPEB plans – defined benefit OPEB plans and defined contribution OPEB– that are administered through trusts or equivalent arrangements.



GASB Statement No. 75

Net OPEB Liability

- A liability should be recognized for Net OPEB Liability. The Net OPEB Liability should be measured as the portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefit payments that is attributed to past periods of employee service.

GASB Statement No. 75

OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB, and Support of Nonemployer Contributing Entities

- Changes in the Net OPEB Liability, should be recognized in OPEB expense in the current reporting period.
- If the alternative measurement method is not used to measure the Total OPEB Liability, each of the following should be recognized in OPEB expense beginning in the current reporting period, using a systematic and rational method over a close period equal to the average of the expected and remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with OPEB plan (active and inactive employees) determined as of the beginning of the measurement period:
 - (1) Differences between expected and actual experience with regard to economic or demographic factors
 - (2) Changes of assumptions about future economic or demographic factors
- The portion (1) and (2) not recognized in OPEB expense should be reported as Deferred Outflows of Resources or Deferred Inflows of Resources to OPEB.

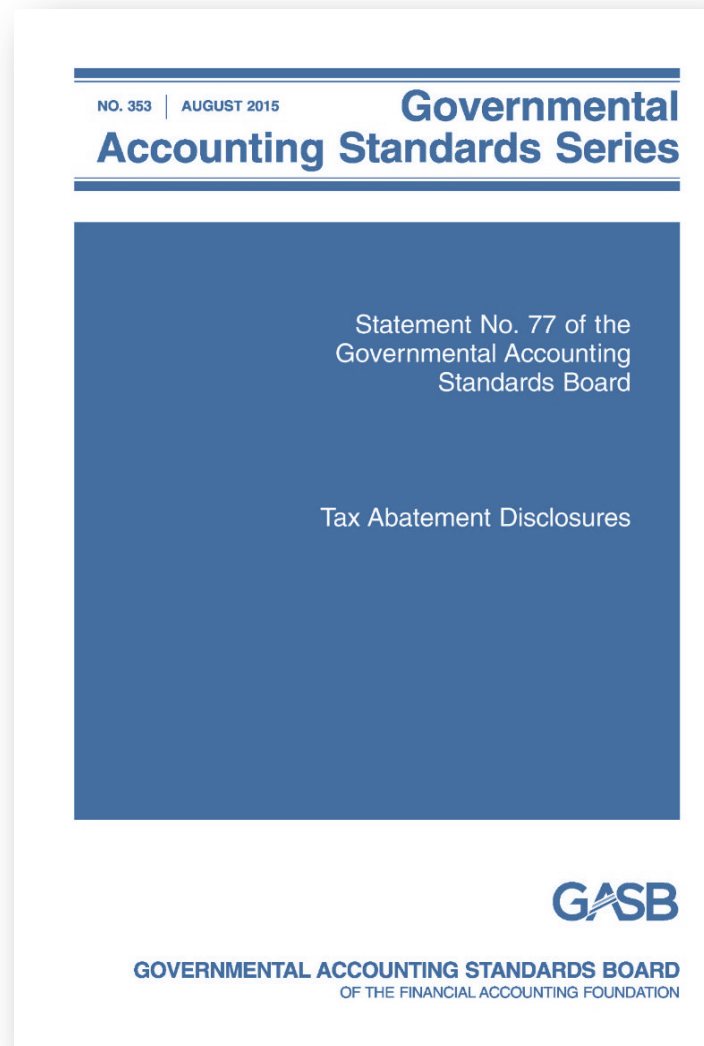
GASB Statement No. 75

OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB, and Support of Nonemployer Contributing Entities

- The difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments should be recognized in OPEB expense using a systematic and rational method over a closed five-year period, beginning in the current reporting period. The amount not recognized in OPEB expense should be reported as Deferred Outflows of Resources or Deferred Inflows of Resources related to OPEB.
- Contributions to the OPEB plan from the employer should not be recognized in OPEB expense.
- Contributions to the OPEB plan from the nonemployer contributing entities that are not in a special funding situation should be recognized as revenue.
- Contributions to the OPEB plan from the employer subsequent to the measurement date of the net OPEB liability and before the end of the reporting period should be reported as a Deferred Outflows of Resources related to OPEB.

GASB Statement No. 77

- **Tax Abatement Disclosures**
 - *Improve financial reporting by giving users additional information that is not currently comprehensively reported*
 - *Effective Dates:*
 - *Periods beginning after June 15, 2015*
 - *Early Application is Permitted*



GASB Statement No. 77

Definition and Scope

- Does not include all transactions that reduce tax revenues
- Emphasis is on the substance of the arrangement meeting the definition, not on its name or form
- Would apply only to arrangements meeting this definition:
 - A reduction in tax revenues that results from an agreement between one or more governments and an individual or entity in which:
 - a) one or more governments promise to forgo tax revenues to which they are otherwise entitled, and
 - b) the individual or entity promises to take a specific action after the agreement has been entered into that contributes to economic development or otherwise benefits the governments or the citizens of those governments.

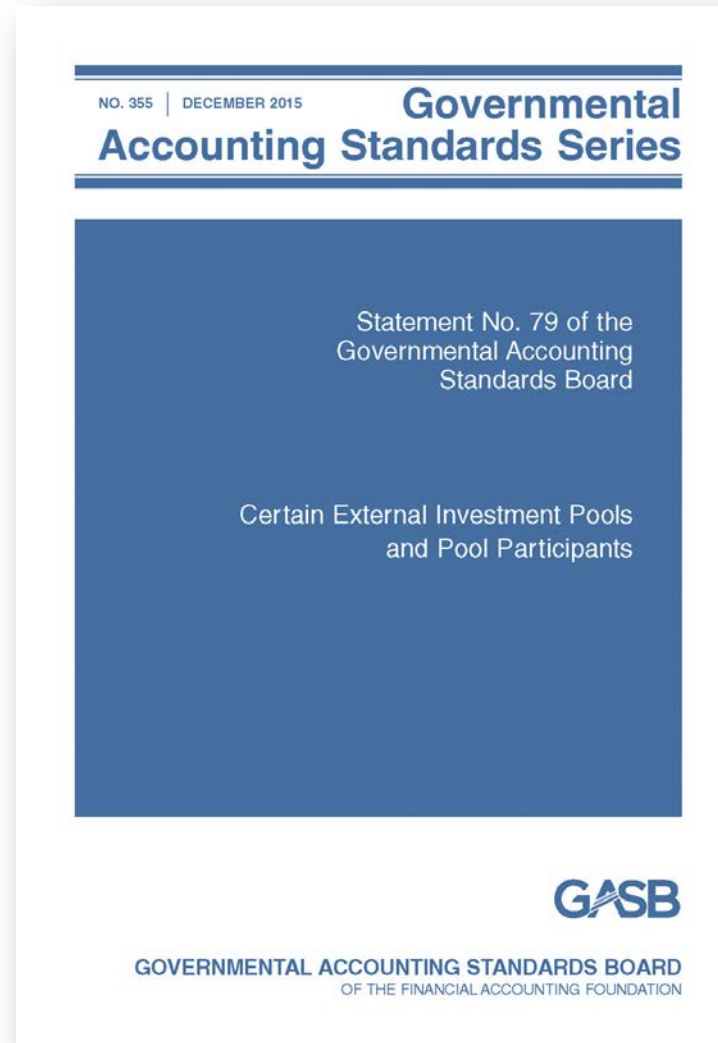
GASB Statement No. 77

General Disclosure Principles

- A government would disclose separately (a) its own tax abatements and (b) tax abatements that are entered into by other governments and reduce the reporting government's taxes
- Disclose own tax abatements by major program
- Disclose those of other governments by the government and specific tax abated
- May disclose individual tax abatements above quantitative threshold established by the government
- Disclosure would commence in the period in which a tax abatement agreement is entered into and continue until the tax abatement agreement expires, unless otherwise specified

GASB Statement No. 79

- **Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants**
- *SEC changes to Rule 2a7 would make it difficult for external investment pools to meet the criterial to continue to report as 2a7-like*
 - **Effective Dates:**
 - *Periods after June 15, 2015 except for the provisions in paragraphs 18, 19, 23-26 and 49 which are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2015*



GASB Statement No. 79

Criteria for Pools to Use Amortize Cost

- Transact with participants at stable net assets value per share - \$1.00 per share
- Meet certain portfolio maturity requirements
- Meet certain portfolio quality requirements
- Meet certain portfolio diversification requirements
- Meet certain pool liquidity requirements
- Meet shadow price requirements

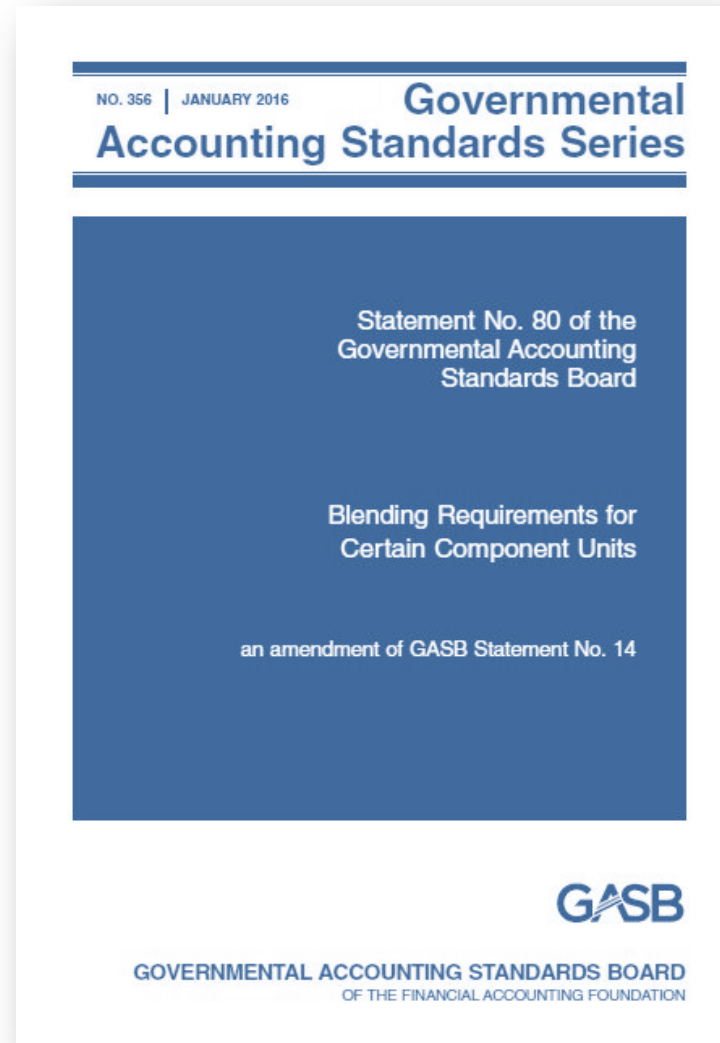
GASB Statement No. 79

Disclosures for Pools and Participants

- Pools that report at amortized cost should disclose the fair value measurements as required by paragraphs 80-82 of Statement 72
- Pools and pool participants that report at amortized cost should disclose the presence of any limitations or restrictions on participant withdrawals, such as redemption notice periods, maximum transaction amounts, and the pools' authority to impose liquidity fees or redemption gates

GASB Statement No. 80

- **Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units**
- *Revises standards regarding how certain component units should be presented in the financial statements of the primary government*
- *Effective Dates:*
 - *Periods beginning after June 15, 2016*



GASB Statement No. 80

Reporting Entity Standards

- Most component units should be included in the financial reporting entity by discrete presentation. Currently, the blending presentation is used only under the following circumstances:
 - Primary government and component unit have substantively the same governing body AND
 - A financial benefit/burden relationship exists, OR
 - Management (below the elected official level) of the primary government has “operational responsibility” for the activities of the component unit
 - Services of the component unit exclusively benefit the primary government
 - Debt of the component unit is expected to be repaid entirely or almost entirely with resources of the primary government

GASB Statement No. 80

Additional Blending Criterion

- A component unit should be included in the reporting entity financial statements using the blended method if:
 - A component unit that is incorporated as a not-for-profit corporation, in which the primary government is the sole corporate member*, as identified in the component unit's articles of incorporation or bylaws, AND
 - The component unit is included in the financial reporting entity pursuant to the provisions in paragraphs 21-37 of Statement 14, as amended

** the sole corporate member requirement should not be analogized to any other situations that may be considered similar to those in which the primary government is the sole corporate member, such as situations in which the primary government is the residual equity interest owner.*

SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE PRESENTATION

Update on GASB Standards

- Selected Future Standards
 - GASB 81, *Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements*
 - GASB 82, *Pension Issues, an Amendment of GASB Statements Nos. 67, 68, and 73*
 - GASB 83, *Certain Asset Retirement Obligations*
 - GASB 84, *Fiduciary Activities*
 - GASB 85, *Omnibus 2017*
 - GASB 86, *Certain Debt Extinguishment Issues*
 - Exposure Draft - Leases

**Thank You
For Allowing The Pun Group, LLP
to provide services to**

San Diego Metropolitan Transit System





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Agenda Item No. B3

MEETING OF THE SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

June 1, 2017

SUBJECT:

UPDATE ON GASB 74 AND 75, GASB 77, GASB 79, GASB 80, SAS 99 AND SAS 114
(KEN PUN OF THE PUN GROUP, LLP)

RECOMMENDATION:

That the Audit Oversight Committee receive a report from The Pun Group regarding
upcoming reporting and auditing changes

Budget Impact

None at this time.

DISCUSSION:

The Pun Group will present detailed information regarding the following Statements of Accounting Standards as issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) that have become effective or will become effective this year:

- a. GASB Statement No. 74 & 75 – Other Post Employment Benefits (OPEB)
- b. GASB Statement No. 77 – Tax Abatement Disclosures
- c. GASB Statement No. 79 – Certain Investment Pools and Participants
- d. GASB Statement No. 80 – Component Units



In addition, they will be discussing the following Statements on Auditing Standards (SAS):

- a. SAS 99 – Consideration of Fraud in a Financial Statement Audit
- b. SAS 114 - Required Communication to Those Charged With Governance

/s/ Paul C. Jablonski
Paul C. Jablonski
Chief Executive Officer

Key Staff Contact: Sharon Cooney, 619.557.4513, Sharon.Cooney@sdmts.com



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Agenda Item No. B4

MEETING OF THE SAN DIEGO METROPOLITAN TRANSIT SYSTEM AUDIT OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

June 1, 2017

SUBJECT:

INTERNAL AUDIT ACTIVITY UPDATE REPORT (TOUFIC TABSHOURI)

RECOMMENDATION:

That the Audit Oversight Committee receive the internal audit activity update report.

Budget Impact

None

DISCUSSION:

MTS Internal Auditor will present a report on Internal Audit activities.

/s/ Paul C. Jablonski _____
Paul C. Jablonski
Chief Executive Officer

Key Staff Contact: Sharon Cooney, 619.557.4513, Sharon.Cooney@sdmts.com



Internal Audit Activity

Presentation for the
Audit Oversight Committee
June 1, 2017



Current Audits

1. Supply Chain & Operations - Procurement Compliance
2. Supply Chain & Operations - Inventory Management

Current Audits

3. Supply Chain & Operations – Business Processes

4. Performance Measures

- Key Performance Indicators, Performance Incentive Program, Board Policy 42



Other Activities

1. Trolley Revenue - Internal Controls
2. Information Technology (IT) - Review of Strategic Plan
 - This implements recommendation #2 from an audit of IT governance published in June 2015.

Other Activities

3. Stored Value (SV) - Accuracy of the calculation of the SV liability
4. Supply Chain & Operations - Training and consultation
5. Business Continuity - Advising on the creation of a plan

Fraud Hotline

1. Fraud Hotline - no reportable activity
2. Request for assistance from a customer regarding potential fraud at the customer's organization

Administrative Issues

- Passed CPA exam



Questions?

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